

Grade 4 Writing

Expository
Scoring Guide

March 2015

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Grade 4 Writing Expository Prompt

READ the information in the box below.

In the book *Oh, the Places You'll Go!,*Dr. Seuss writes, "Today is your day! Your mountain is waiting. So . . . *get on your way!"*

THINK about all the different places you could visit or things you could do in the future.

WRITE about something that you look forward to doing. Tell what you want to do and explain why you want to do it.

Be sure to —

- clearly state your central idea
- organize your writing
- develop your writing in detail
- choose your words carefully
- use correct spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and sentences

The essay represents a very limited writing performance.

Organization/Progression

- □ The organizing structure of the essay is inappropriate to the purpose or the specific demands of the prompt. The writer uses organizational strategies that are only marginally suited to the explanatory task, or they are inappropriate or not evident at all. The absence of a functional organizational structure causes the essay to lack clarity and direction.
- Most ideas are generally related to the topic specified in the prompt, but the central idea is missing, unclear, or illogical. The writer may fail to maintain focus on the topic, may include extraneous information, or may shift abruptly from idea to idea, weakening the coherence of the essay.
- The writer's progression of ideas is weak. Repetition or wordiness sometimes causes serious disruptions in the flow of the essay. At other times the lack of transitions and sentence-to-sentence connections causes the writer to present ideas in a random or illogical way, making one or more parts of the essay unclear or difficult to follow.

Development of Ideas

- □ The development of ideas is weak. The essay is ineffective because the writer uses details and examples that are inappropriate, vague, or insufficient.
- The essay is insubstantial because the writer's response to the prompt is vague or confused. In some cases, the essay as a whole is only weakly linked to the prompt. In other cases, the writer develops the essay in a manner that demonstrates a lack of understanding of the expository writing task.

Use of Language/Conventions

- The writer's word choice may be vague or limited. It reflects little or no awareness of the expository purpose and does not establish a tone appropriate to the task. The word choice may impede the quality and clarity of the essay.
- Sentences are simplistic, awkward, or uncontrolled, significantly limiting the effectiveness of the essay.
- The writer has little or no command of sentence boundaries and ageappropriate spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and usage conventions. Serious and persistent errors create disruptions in the fluency of the writing and sometimes interfere with meaning.

The writer of this response would like to go to Disneyland. Although the essay is in an appropriate expository form, repetition (e.g., paragraph two; the introduction and conclusion) slows the progression of ideas. The writer attempts to develop the essay by naming some of the Disney characters she wants to see, but the development is vague and insufficient. The primary issue with this response is the lack of control of conventions. Severe and frequent spelling and usage errors create disruptions in the fluency of the response. The combination of weak conventions and insufficient development results in a very limited writing performance.

In wondering where count go in the future? Oh now I reaze vote I am going to mismi! It is going to be fun am going to go flux gone get on rowarcoaster at the earnivile. They have a lot of fun things they have prizes, rowarcousters and games! This time I can can get anything I want and Stuff mysaf With food in the future I have it comes true in the future forme.

The writer's central idea is that he hopes to go to a carnival in Miami. The writer attempts to develop this idea by listing the reasons for his choice: it will fun to play games, get on a rollercoaster, and be able to get anything he wants at the carnival. However, these reasons are undeveloped and repetitious (am going to go play game get on rollercoaster; they have prizes, rollarcoasters and games). For this reason, the response represents a very limited writing performance.

If I was in the book Oh, the Places You'll Go I would
eat candy and I would ride a hotair ballon because
First, I would eat coundy because coundy is sweet and
taste yummy. Caution candy has lots of sugar in it
so don'teat too much. I wouldn't eat too much candy
I would just eat a few. Studies have shown that candy
is not really healthy, so don test too much or else you
would rotten your teeth.
Next, I would ride a hot air ballon because you can
gofly next to the clouds. Caution don't try to
reach stuff when in the sky or else you will fall
off. It's tun being on a hot air ballon. Studies has
In conclusion, if I was in the book Oh, the
In conclusion, IT I was in the book Unithe
Places You'll Go I would eat condy and I would
ride a hot air ballon, and it would be a fun adventure.

The writer announces that she wants to be in the Dr. Seuss book *Oh*, *The Places You'll Go*, from which the quotation in the box is taken. Instead of explaining *why* she wants to be in the imaginary confines of this book, she lists what she will do (eat candy and ride in a hot air balloon). The writer focuses the development of these ideas on cautionary statements (Caution candy has lots of sugar in it so don't eat too much) and the findings of studies (Studies has shown that hot air ballons are maybe safe). These details and examples are inappropriate because they are only weakly connected to the prompt. Overall, the writer demonstrates a lack of understanding of this particular writing task.

T 1) 0.
In the future you want to go some were biglike New Yourk or the booch and there are Places your family might want to go really bad and you can go to
New Yourk or the booch and there are Places your
family might want to go really bad and your an go to
Mexico or Paric.
But Paric might bee the one you might want
to as to extremly bad and your family might want to
go to New York butyon can not choose bectween
New York, Medico, Paric, or beach and you family wants.
New York, Mexico, Paric, or beach and you family wants. To go to all of them at the Same time and so
your family wants to go to all four of them at the same
time so your family wants to do the beach first
30 thou can to the beach and smill M lat a little lab he
Then than want to go to Medica then New York
then Paric but when than get there one person talker
Then they want to go to Medico then New York then Paric but when they get there one person talker to them and they said lets go learn how to steak freanch then they went to go tearn how to steak French when they were done they said that was fun.
freanch then thay went to go learn how to speek.
French when than were done than said that was
fun.

In the first sentence of this unfocused essay, the writer attempts to establish a central idea (you want to go some were big like New Yourk or the beach. . . Mexico or Paric). However, the writer's inability to manage four possible destinations makes the central idea unclear. The random presentation of these different possibilities weakens the coherence of the essay, and the abrupt shifts from place to place cause serious disruptions in the progression of ideas. The essay is further weakened by awkward, uncontrolled sentences and frequent errors in language conventions. The lack of control at the word, sentence, and idea levels causes this essay to be very limited.

STAAR Grade 4 Expository

Score Point 2

The essay represents a basic writing performance.

Organization/Progression

- □ The organizing structure of the essay is evident but may not always be appropriate to the purpose or the specific demands of the prompt. The essay is not always clear because the writer uses organizational strategies that are only somewhat suited to the expository task.
- Most ideas are generally related to the topic specified in the prompt, but the writer's central idea is weak or somewhat unclear. The lack of an effective central idea or the writer's inclusion of irrelevant information interferes with the focus and coherence of the essay.
- The writer's progression of ideas is not always logical and controlled. Sometimes repetition or wordiness causes minor disruptions in the flow of the essay. At other times transitions and sentence-to-sentence connections are too perfunctory or weak to support the flow of the essay or show the relationships among ideas.

Development of Ideas

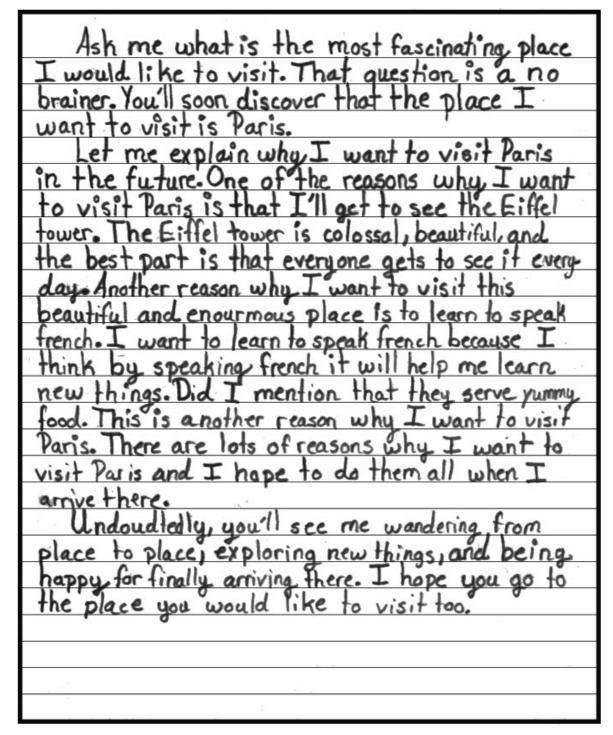
- □ The development of ideas is minimal. The essay is superficial because the writer uses details and examples that are not always appropriate or are too briefly or partially presented.
- □ The essay reflects little or no thoughtfulness. The writer's response to the prompt is sometimes formulaic. The writer develops the essay in a manner that demonstrates only a limited understanding of the expository writing task.

Use of Language/Conventions

- The writer's word choice may be general or imprecise. It reflects a basic awareness of the expository purpose but does little to establish a tone appropriate to the task. The word choice may not contribute to the quality and clarity of the essay.
- □ Sentences are awkward or only somewhat controlled, weakening the effectiveness of the essay.
- The writer demonstrates a partial command of sentence boundaries and ageappropriate spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and usage conventions. Some distracting errors may be evident, at times creating minor disruptions in the fluency or meaning of the writing.

Australia Have you ever vanted to go someWhere and you sust couldn't wait? That's how I feel about australia. I other Imagine being In australia, having fun. By fun, I mean eating delicious foods, seeing
Token Imagine being In australian having fun. By fun, I mean eating delicious foods, seeing animals like tangarous and tealas, Playing with my stephrothers and sixter and lots more. There are lots of sood things about australia that I've heard of It's warm, there are cool animals there, delicious foods, the Great ciral reef Is amazing, ect there are also a lot of things to set used to. I've lag, australian accents, long flights and being In a new country. I really want to 30 to australia! I can't wait!
I really want to go to australia! I can't wait!

The writer's central idea is that he looks forward to going to Australia. The explanatory quality of the response indicates an awareness of the expository task, but the development of ideas is minimal. In the second paragraph, for example, the writer simply lists details (eating delicious foods, seeing animals like kangaroos and koalas, playing with my stepbrothers and sister) without explaining any of them. In the third paragraph, the writer attempts to add additional details, but some repetition is evident (cool animals, delicious foods). In addition, the third body paragraph is focused on the possible drawbacks of going to Australia. While the ideas in this paragraph are related to the topic of going to Australia, they do not directly support the central idea. Overall, this essay represents a basic writing performance.



The writer states that she would like to visit Paris and provides three reasons for her choice. Although the writer provides details to explain some of these reasons (The Eiffel tower is colossal, beautiful; I think by speaking French it will help me learn new things), the development overall is superficial. In addition, the writer uses the same phrasing to introduce new ideas and transition from idea to idea (...the place I want to visit is Paris; Let me explain why I want to visit Paris; One of the reasons why I want to visit Paris; This is another reason why I want to visit Paris). This repetitive phrasing causes the writing to be wordy and significantly weakens the progression of ideas. The writer demonstrates an adequate control of sentences and a command of conventions, but the overall effectiveness of this essay is limited and reflects a basic writing performance.

To must to an it a more about Mith challe
I want to go to a snowy place With fabulis
Also I would ski down a mountanor two
What place has all this Russia does
Sking down mountions would be funt
would ask a person to race I could roce
on avilanche Also I only will do that in Russia
To show my mom I can do somthing dangerous
Russia has unique buildings. Dussia has famouse
swirly top, buildings There color is so vibret
it seems livy thiso I would visit a Russian
musiam the white pluth snow looks like
a The cream wonder lands
Live always wanted to touch small
I would also start a snow hall fight. I'll scare people, by hidering snow and then pop out I've always wanted
I'll scare people, by hidorna snow and
then pop out I've always wointed
to see snow in person.

In this basic essay, the writer identifies Russia as his future destination of choice. He provides a number of reasons to explain this choice and adds some detail (unique buildings...famous swirly top buildings; white plush snow...ice cream wonderland), but the overall development of ideas is minimal. In addition, the progression of ideas is not always logical and controlled. The writer's lack of transitions as he moves from imagining works of art to skiing down mountains to describing unique buildings to experiencing snow weakens the sentence-to-sentence connections and causes the writing to be jumpy.

The writer identifies three reasons for wanting to go to Hawaii (it is beautiful, it is fun, it has a great view). She attempts to develop these reasons, but her general word choice causes the development to be superficial (flowers are so pretty; different insects there are wonderful; fish are very colorful). The approach to the writing task is formulaic because of the writer's use of perfunctory transitions throughout the essay (There are three reasons why; Here are my three reasons; The first reason; Another reason; The last reason; Those are my three reasons). The lack of meaningful transitions causes minor disruptions in the flow of the essay. Because the writer is unable to build meaning from one idea to the next, the coherence of the essay is weakened. Overall, this essay represents a basic writing performance.

The essay represents a satisfactory writing performance.

Organization/Progression

- The organizing structure of the essay is, for the most part, appropriate to the purpose and responsive to the specific demands of the prompt. The essay is clear because the writer uses organizational strategies that are adequately suited to the expository task.
- The writer establishes a clear central idea. Most ideas are related to the central idea and are focused on the topic specified in the prompt. The essay is coherent, though it may not always be unified due to minor lapses in focus.
- □ The writer's progression of ideas is generally logical and controlled. For the most part, transitions are meaningful, and sentence-to-sentence connections are sufficient to support the flow of the essay and show the relationships among ideas.

Development of Ideas

- □ The development of ideas is sufficient because the writer uses details and examples that are specific and appropriate, adding some substance to the essay.
- □ The essay reflects some thoughtfulness. The writer's response to the prompt is original rather than formulaic. The writer develops the essay in a manner that demonstrates a good understanding of the expository writing task.

Use of Language/Conventions

- The writer's word choice is, for the most part, clear and specific. It reflects an awareness of the expository purpose and establishes a tone appropriate to the task. The word choice usually contributes to the quality and clarity of the essay.
- Sentences are varied and adequately controlled, for the most part contributing to the effectiveness of the essay.
- The writer demonstrates an adequate command of sentence boundaries and age-appropriate spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and usage conventions. Although some errors may be evident, they create few (if any) disruptions in the fluency of the writing, and they do not affect the clarity of the essay.

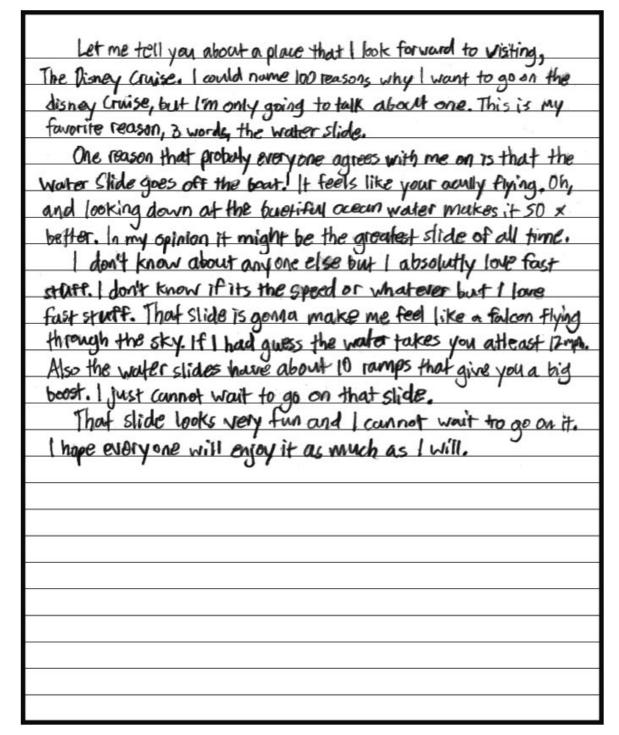
In this essay, the writer's central idea is that she looks forward to a spring break trip to Oregon. She develops this central idea by presenting two reasons why Oregon will be "the best vacation ever" (getting to go snowboarding and getting to visit her grandparents). In the paragraph about why snowboarding will be so much fun, the details and word choice are specific and add some substance to the development. Although the writer's explanation of her upcoming visit with her grandparents could be more detailed and specific, the development overall is sufficient. The writer attempts to link her reasons by asking a rhetorical question at the beginning of paragraph three (Do you know what else I'm going to do in Oregon?). While this transition could be stronger, it does adequately connect the two reasons.

Want to do in the future

Score Point 3

The writer establishes the clear central idea that he wants to own a pet in the future. To support the central idea, the writer introduces different types of pets, focusing on the characteristics that make them interesting and irresistible. The writer's obvious enthusiasm for his subject makes the essay engaging. Although transitions would make the sentence-to-sentence connections clearer, the relationships between ideas are logical. The tone of the essay is appropriate for expository writing, and the writer's command of conventions is adequate for this age level. Overall, this essay represents a satisfactory writing performance.

In this satisfactory essay, the writer uses a conversation with his mother to introduce the central idea that his future goal is to visit all fifty states. He develops this idea by explaining the many ways he would benefit from visiting different states. The progression of ideas is generally logical and controlled, though the movement from sentence to sentence could be stronger. In addition, the development is thoughtful but uneven. In some places, his explanation is enhanced by specific details and examples that add some substance to the essay (I could see all kinds of cool and historic places, like the Liberty Bell and maybe even the White House). However, not all benefits are developed with equal specificity (learning about different cultures, trying new foods). The writer effectively concludes the essay by contrasting a hypothetical future plan (taking a big tenstate trip) with his current strategy (visiting one state at a time).



In this concise essay, the writer uses the introduction to establish her favorite reason for wanting to go on a Disney Cruise. Her narrow focus on the water slide enables the writer to clearly explain and sufficiently develop the reasons why the water slide is appealing. Specific details (the water slide goes off the boat . . . looking down at the buetiful ocean water makes it 50x better) add substance to the essay, and the writer's enthusiasm makes the response engaging (That slide is gonna make me feel like a falcon flying through the sky). Slight repetition about loving "fast stuff" creates a minor lapse in focus, but for the most part, the essay moves smoothly and logically. Overall, the clear word choice, good control of sentences, and command of conventions strengthen the presentation of ideas.

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Score Point 4

The essay represents an accomplished writing performance.

Organization/Progression

- The organizing structure of the essay is clearly appropriate to the purpose and responsive to the specific demands of the prompt. The essay is skillfully crafted because the writer uses organizational strategies that are particularly well suited to the expository task.
- □ The writer establishes a clear central idea. All ideas are strongly related to the central idea and are focused on the topic specified in the prompt. By sustaining this focus, the writer is able to create an essay that is unified and coherent.
- The writer's progression of ideas is logical and well controlled. Meaningful transitions and strong sentence-to-sentence connections enhance the flow of the essay by clearly showing the relationships among ideas, making the writer's train of thought easy to follow.

Development of Ideas

- □ The development of ideas is effective because the writer uses details and examples that are specific and well chosen, adding substance to the essay.
- The essay is thoughtful and engaging. The writer may choose to use his/her unique experiences or view of the world as a basis for writing or to connect ideas in interesting ways. The writer develops the essay in a manner that demonstrates a thorough understanding of the expository writing task.

Use of Language/Conventions

- □ The writer's word choice is purposeful and precise. It reflects a keen awareness of the expository purpose and maintains a tone appropriate to the task. The word choice strongly contributes to the quality and clarity of the essay.
- □ Sentences are purposeful, varied, and well controlled, enhancing the effectiveness of the essay.
- □ The writer demonstrates a consistent command of sentence boundaries and age-appropriate spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and usage conventions. Although minor errors may be evident, they do not detract from the fluency of the writing or the clarity of the essay. The overall strength of the conventions contributes to the effectiveness of the essay.

burshing in our Grave

Score Point 4

In this accomplished writing performance, the writer states that she has always dreamed of standing on the 1st-place podium at the Olympics. The writer creates a unified and coherent essay by narrowly focusing on the personal commitment she has made to achieve this dream (I have dedicated 8 years of my life so far to training. Sometimes I see my coach more than my own dad!). The writer's reflections on her own training and dedication add substance to the development and make the writing thoughtful. Specific word choice and well-controlled sentences (including the purposeful fragments that follow the central idea) strongly contribute to the quality of this concise essay.

This accomplished writing performance is focused on going to Palo Duro Canyon. The writer provides specific and well-chosen details about things he will do there (watch a play and take a hike). The writer's explanation of the hike to Lighthouse Rock is particularly effective, as he weaves together various aspects of the hiking experience—from the physical demands of the hike to the appearance of the boulder to the wildlife and flowers that can be seen there. The writer's use of meaningful transitions allows him to build this development from sentence to sentence and makes his train of thought easy to follow. Although the introduction and conclusion are perfunctory, the body of the essay is original and reflects a thorough understanding of the expository writing task.

In this accomplished writing performance, the writer states that her purpose in life is to be the best animator. The progression of ideas is logical and well controlled as she explains why achieving this goal is important to her. The writer uses a chronological organizational strategy to develop the first part of her essay, beginning with her early preparation for animating by "practicing [her] drawing skills" to her interest in animating for YouTube and collaborating with other animators. The writer's ability to reflect on her desire to become an animator makes the essay particularly thoughtful (I think we all have a chance at doing something amazing for the world, all I really want to do is make the world laugh. We all have a purpose in life mine is to be the best animator). In addition, both the introduction and the conclusion add substance to the explanation, and the writer's purposeful and precise word choice enhances the quality and clarity of the essay.

In this accomplished essay, the writer "can't stop thinking about wanting to go to Egypt." The writer sustains focus by explaining the appeal of Egypt and sharing his unique experiences of learning hieroglyphics and assorted other facts about the country's history and mythology. The writer's zeal for the subject matter is evident throughout. The specific, well-chosen examples and the writer's reflections and insights make the essay unique and engaging. The writer's precise and purposeful word choice and strong conventions further contribute to the overall quality of the essay.